

# Typos in Hayes, *Introductory Phonology* (2009)

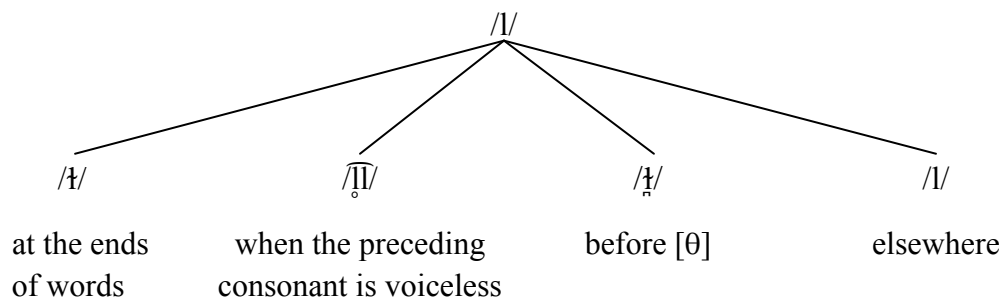
Updated Nov. 30, 2012

p. 14, line 1 underneath Figure 1.5: “see p. 21” should be “see p. 22”

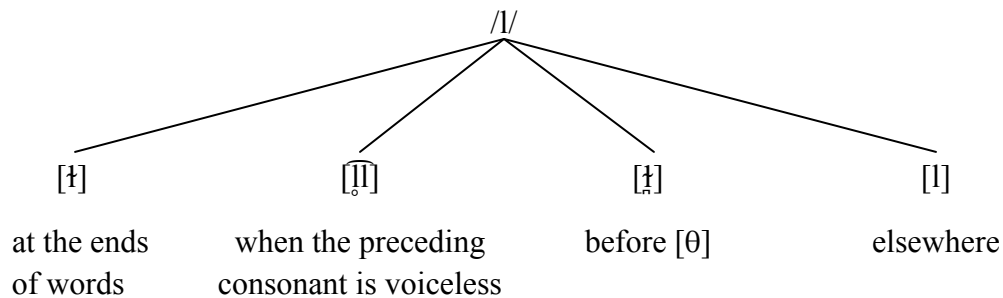
p. 22, bottom: “this” should be “the next”.

p. 23, top: “in voiceless” should be “is voiceless”

p. 25, diagram:



should be



(square brackets, not slashes)

p. 40, third line from bottom: [k] should be /k/.

p. 52, last line of second bullet:

“in more detail below in §3.6 below”

should be

“in more detail in §3.6 below”

p. 56, line 3: )? should be ?)

p. 56, line 8:

“The following minimal pair illustrate this”

should be

“The following minimal pair illustrates this”.

p. 65, line 4 of text: “C → Ø / C \_\_\_\_ ]<sub>word</sub>” should be “C → Ø / \_\_\_\_ C ]<sub>word</sub>”

p. 93, Table 4.6: the lower left matrix should be changed from

$$\begin{bmatrix} -\text{sonorant} \\ +\text{continuant} \\ +\text{labial} \\ +\text{voice} \end{bmatrix}$$

to

$$\begin{bmatrix} -\text{sonorant} \\ +\text{continuant} \\ +\text{anterior} \\ -\text{strident} \\ +\text{voice} \end{bmatrix}$$

p. 96:

[ʔ] is [+delayed release]

[ɣ] is [–lateral]

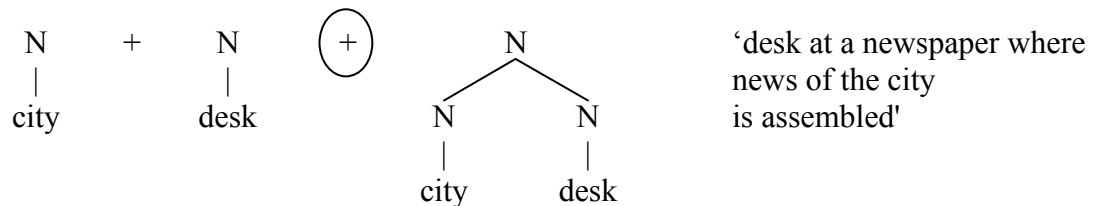
[L] is [+lateral]

[k̟] is [–lateral]

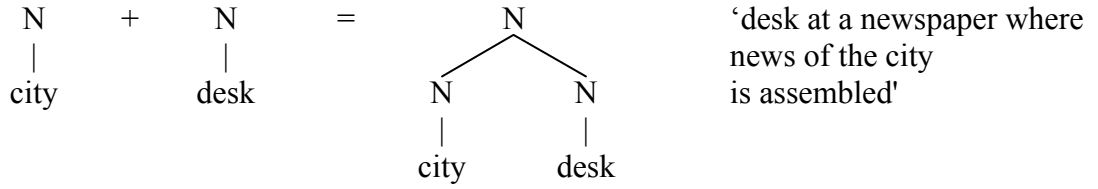
Back velar [ɣ] should have an underline diacritic.

p. 99: The pharyngealized diacritic should be [ˤ].

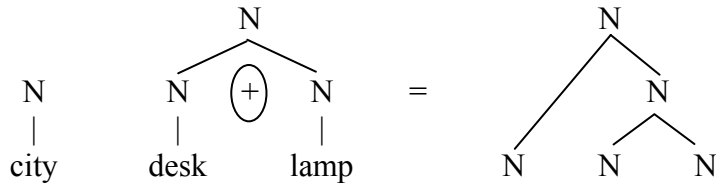
p. 107, top:



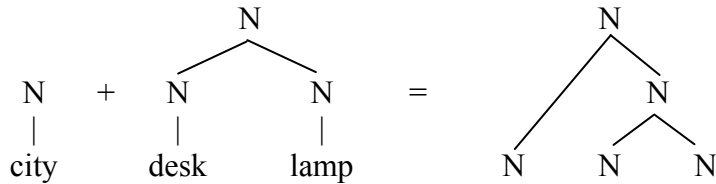
should be



p. 107, bottom:



should be



p. 111, bottom: [ un [[[ mind ]<sub>N</sub> ful ]<sub>A</sub> ]<sub>A</sub> ness]<sub>N</sub> should be [[ un [[mind]<sub>N</sub> ful]<sub>A</sub> ]<sub>A</sub> ness]<sub>N</sub>.

p. 125, Table 6.1, last line: ['kwou't<sup>h</sup>eɪfən] should be [kwou't<sup>h</sup>eɪfən] (only one stress mark).

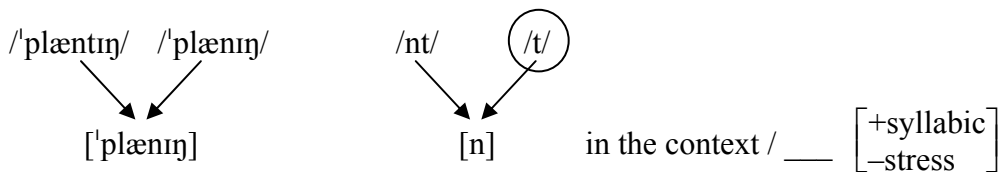
p. 127, footnote:

V → [+long] / V C \_\_\_ C V

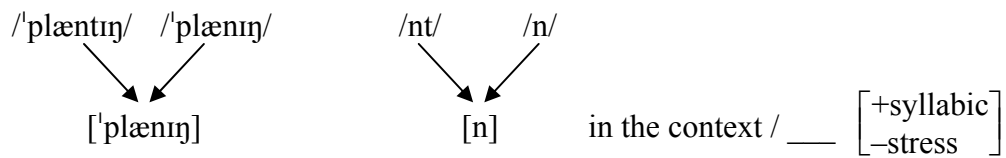
should be

V → [+long] /  $\left[ \begin{matrix} V \\ -long \end{matrix} \right]$  C \_\_\_ C V

p. 132, diagram:



should be



p. 136, fn. 4: Remove the feature [+front].

p. 138. All examples meaning “sweet potato” should have [ç], not [tç].

p. 142, third line from bottom: “p. 142” should be “p. 122”.

p. 143, examples at top:

*Ogden* /'agɗən/      ['agɗən]

should be

*Ogden* /'agɗən/      ['agɗən]

p. 145, near top: “for whom Tapping” should be “for whom Raising”

p. 145, 3 lines up from the derivations:

“Raising is order before Tapping”

should be

“Raising is order before Tapping”

p. 156, exercise 4, line 1: “On p. 93” should be “On p. 22”.

p. 156, exercise 4, line 2: “discussion on pp. 00” should be “discussion on p. 146” .

p. 156, exercise 5:

Every case of [æ̃t]

should be [æ̃i] (barred i, not t)

p. 167, Table 8.1:

[-distributed]		[+distributed]	
[+anterior]	(⊕)anterior	[+anterior]	[-anterior]
t, n	t̥, n̥	t̥, n̥	tʰ, nʰ

should be

[-distributed]		[+distributed]	
[+anterior]	[-anterior]	[+anterior]	[-anterior]
t, n	t̥, n̥	t̥, n̥	tʰ, nʰ

p. 167, two lines up from Accusative Nonfuture Formation: “the suffix /-uɾ/” should be “the suffix /-uɿ/”

p. 168, line 2: “[ -n] and [ -ɾ]” should be “[ -n] and [ -ɿ]”

p. 168, lines 9 and 10: [-in], [-uɿ], [-n], [-ɿ] should be /-in/, /-uɿ/, /-n/, /-ɿ/.

p. 174, bottom:

[kar̩kar̩]      [kar̩kar̩in]      [kar̩kar̩iwuɾ]      surface forms

should be

[kar̩kar̩]      [kar̩kar̩in]      [kar̩kar̩iwuɿ]      surface forms

p. 176, line 7: [paŋʰi paŋʰi-ɿ] should be [paŋʰi paŋʰi-wuɿ].

p. 179, fn.: “underlying /ŋ/” should be “underlying /ŋ̥/”.

p. 180, middle paragraph: all versions of /murkunima/ should have /r/, not /r̩/.

p. 180, middle paragraph: “p. 181” should be “p. 178”.

p. 180:

/t̥uraraŋ/	/t̥uraraŋ-in/	/t̥uraraŋ-u/	underlying forms
—	—	t̥uraraŋkuɿ	/k/ Epenthesis
—	—	—	/w/ Epenthesis
—	—	—	Vowel Deletion
—	—	—	Final Lowering
—	—	—	Apocope
—	—	—	Cluster Reduction
t̥urara	—	—	Non-Apical Deletion
[t̥urara]	[t̥uraraŋan]	[t̥uraraŋkuɿ]	surface forms

should be

/t̥uraraŋ/	/t̥uraraŋ-in/	/t̥uraraŋ-u/	underlying forms
—	—	t̥uraraŋkuɿ	/k/ Epenthesis
—	—	—	/w/ Epenthesis
—	—	—	Vowel Deletion
—	—	—	Final Lowering
—	—	—	Apocope
—	—	—	Cluster Reduction
t̥urara	—	—	Non-Apical Deletion
[t̥urara]	[t̥uraraŋan]	[t̥uraraŋkuɿ]	surface forms

p. 181, second batch of data:

[muṛkuni]	[muṛkunima-n]	[muṛkunima-ɿ]	‘nullah’
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should be

[murkuni]	[murkunima-n]	[murkunima-ɿ]	‘nullah’
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p. 182, Fig. 8.1, legend: “three rules of Lardil” should be “the rules of Lardil”

p. 186, exercise 1a: /jukarpa/ should be replaced by /kantukantu/.

p. 193, line 6 of text: “/n/ Deletion” should be “Postnasal /t/ Deletion”.

p. 194, top:

<i>gaffe</i>	<i>gaffes</i>	[gæfz]	*[gævz]
<i>motif</i>	<i>motifs</i>	[mou <sup>1</sup> tif_]	*[mou <sup>1</sup> tivz]

should be

<i>gaffe</i>	<i>gaffes</i>	[gæfs]	*[gævz]
<i>motif</i>	<i>motifs</i>	[mou'tifs]	*[mou'tivz]

p. 209, statement of /ɪ/ Epenthesis

### /ɪ/ Epenthesis

$$\emptyset \rightarrow \text{ɪ} / \text{ə} \text{ — } \begin{bmatrix} -\text{syllabic} \\ -\text{stress} \end{bmatrix}$$

should be

$$\emptyset \rightarrow \text{ɪ} / \text{ə} \text{ — } \begin{bmatrix} +\text{syllabic} \\ -\text{stress} \end{bmatrix}$$

p. 214, footnote: “C = Conjunction” should be “Conj. = Conjunction”

p. 221, line 1 under the display in a.: “you may assumed” should be “you may assume”

p. 231, last line of top display:

<i>self</i>	[ˈself]	<i>selves</i>	[sɛlvz]
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should be

<i>self</i>	[self]	<i>selves</i>	[selvz]
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(no accent mark)

p. 233, lines 3–4: “the same as that as the preceding generation” should be “the same as that of the preceding generation”

p. 278, derivation: in the ‘Primary Stress’ line, [–mn] should be [+mn]

p. 280, line 3 of text:

“an **open** syllable one that ends in a short vowel or diphthong”

should be

“an **open** syllable is one that ends in a vowel or diphthong”

p. 284, last line: “Chimwiini (chapter)” should be “Chimwiini (chapter 7)”

p. 289, problem 7. Example 8 repeats example 3 and should be omitted.

p. 292, fig. 15.1

*ákwá	should be	ákwà	‘cloth’
*ákwá	should be	àkwà	‘bed’
*ákwá	should be	àkwá	‘egg’