

CURRICULUM VITAE

Carson T. Schütze

November 2021

PERSONAL AND CONTACT INFORMATION

Address: Department of Linguistics Office: 2210E Campbell Hall
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Citizenship: Canadian, Swiss; U.S. permanent resident

EDUCATION

Ph.D., Linguistics, February 1997
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Dissertation: *INFL in child and adult language: Agreement, case and licensing*
Committee: Alec Marantz, Kenneth Wexler (Co-Chairs), Noam Chomsky,
David Pesetsky, Ted Gibson

M.A., Linguistics, November 1991
University of Toronto

B.Sc., Computer Science and Linguistics, June 1989
(With High Distinction, Governor General's Silver Academic Medal)
Trinity College, University of Toronto

POSITIONS HELD

Professor, UCLA (July 2010–present)
Associate Professor, UCLA (July 2003–June 2010)
Assistant Professor, UCLA (March 1997–June 2003)
Visiting Scholar, MIT (September–December 2003; September 2000–January 2001;
January–March 1999)

Student

Programmer, Systems Administrator, Assistant Lab Manager: Dynamic Graphics Project,
Computer Science Research Institute, University of Toronto (1986–92)

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Research Officer: Linguistics
Department, University of Toronto (Spring 1989–Summer 1990)

Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada Undergraduate Student Research
Fellow: Computer Science Department, University of Toronto (Summer 1987)

COURSES TAUGHT

Faculty (UCLA)

Introduction to Linguistic Analysis; Syntax I & II (undergraduate); Language Processing (undergraduate and graduate); Graduate research seminars in Syntax, Morphology, First language acquisition, Language processing (adult and child), Language & music cognition

Student (MIT): TA for The Study of Language (Fall 1994)

(Univ. of Toronto): Co-Instructor for Intro to Cognitive Science (1991–92)
TA for Intro to Cognitive Science (1990–91)
TA for Intro to General Linguistics (1989–90, 1991–92)

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Language processing (production and comprehension), especially morphological and syntactic; Speech errors; Language acquisition, especially morphosyntax; Linguistic methodology; Syntax (structure of INFL system, clause types and licensing, case and agreement, argumenthood, syntax-morphology interface, Germanic).

FELLOWSHIPS, GRANTS AND ACADEMIC HONORS

Faculty

NSF Conference Grant, “LSA Institute Workshop: The state of the art in speech error research” (co-PI with Victor Ferreira, Dept. of Psychology, UC San Diego): \$20,686 (2005)
UCLA Chancellor’s Committee on Academic Border Crossing, “Eye-tracking studies of musical sight reading” (with Frank Heuser, Music Dept.): \$20,000 (2001)
University of California President’s Research Fellowship in the Humanities, “Omissions and misanalyses in children’s early language production” (2000–01)
UCLA Career Development Award (Winter 1999)
UCLA Seed Grant for Multidisciplinary and Collaborative Research in the Humanities and Social Sciences, “Syntactic processing in the right hemisphere” (with Eran Zaidel, Psychology Dept.): \$5,000 (1999)

Student

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Doctoral Fellowship (1992–95)
Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada Postgraduate Scholarship (1990–92)
Connaught Scholarship, Univ. of Toronto (1990–92) [declined]
George Gray Falle Scholarship—Highest III Year, Trinity College, Univ. of Toronto (1988)
Hudson’s Bay Company Scholarship in Humanities & Social Science, Univ. of Toronto (1988)
College Scholarship for Highest Standing in II Year, Trinity College, Univ. of Toronto (1987)
Hugh Stephenson Memorial Scholarship, Trinity College, Univ. of Toronto (1986)
J.W. Billes Admission Scholarship, Univ. of Toronto (1985–1989)
Imperial Oil Fulbright Fellowship, 1992–1993

SUPERVISION

Ph.D. Committee Co-Chair

- Edward Garrett (2001)
 “Evidentiality and assertion in Tibetan”
- Iara Mantenuto (2020)
 “ ‘Other’ and ‘more’ in San Sebastián del Monte Mixtec and beyond”

Ph.D. Committees

- Richard Stockwell (2020)
 “Contrast and verb phrase ellipsis: Triviality, symmetry, and competition”
- Alexandra Rae Lawn (Hispanic Languages and Literatures) (2020)
 “The varying roles of morphosyntax in memory and sentence processing: Retrieval and encoding interference in Brazilian Portuguese”
- Meaghan Fowlie (2017)
 “Slaying the great green dragon: Learning and modelling iterable ordered optional adjuncts”
- T. Hendrik Kim
 “There is no ‘intervention effect’: The syntax of negation, NPI licensing, Case and scrambling in Korean”
- Victoria Mateu Martin (through November 2015)
 “Intervention effects in the acquisition of raising and control: Evidence from English and Spanish”
- Craig W. Turnbull-Sailor (2014)
 “The variables of VP ellipsis”
- Laura Kalin (2014)
 “Aspect and argument licensing in Neo-Aramaic”
- Sarah VanWagenen[†]
- Robyn Orfitelli (2012)
 “Argument intervention in the acquisition of A-movement”
- Reiko Okabe (2008)
 “Child causatives: Acquisition of bi-clausal structures in Japanese”
- David Schueler (2008)
 “The syntax and semantics of implicit conditionals: Filling in the antecedent”
- Shabnam Shademan (2007)
 “Shifting the boundary between rules and analogy in phonotactic well-formedness judgments: Age-specific and task-specific factors”
- Katya Pertsova (2007)
 “Learning form–meaning mappings of inflectional morphemes in the presence of homonymy and irrelevant features”
- Brook Danielle Lillehaugen (2006)
 “Expressing location in Tlacolula Valley Zapotec”
- Timothy Arbisi-Kelm (2006)
 “An intonational analysis of disfluency patterns in stuttering”

Jill Gilkerson (2006)

“Testing for UG access: How native Spanish speakers acquire particle verbs and preposition-stranding in English”

Vita Markman, Rutgers University (2005)

“The syntax of case and agreement: Its relationship to morphology and argument structure”

Eric Jackson (2005)

“Resultatives, derived statives, and lexical semantic structure”

Gianluca Storto (2003)

“Possessives in context: Issues in the semantics of possessive constructions”

Ivano Caponigro (2003)

“Free not to ask: On the semantics of free relatives and wh-words cross-linguistically”

Adam Albright (2002)

“The identification of bases in morphological paradigms”

Mary Baltazani (2002)

“Quantifier scope and the role of intonation in Greek”

Kamil Ud Deen Salah Ud Deen, Applied Linguistics IDP (2002)

“The acquisition of Nairobi Swahili: The morphosyntax of inflectional prefixes and subjects”

Hendrik Harkema (2001)

“Parsing minimalist languages”

Misha Becker (2000)

“The development of the copula in child English: The lightness of *be*”

Marco Baroni (2000)

“Distributional cues in morpheme discovery: A computational model and empirical evidence”

Kie Ross Zuraw (2000)

“Patterned exceptions in phonology”

Sean Fulop (1999)

“On the logic and learning of language: Machine learning paradigms and algebraic foundations for type-logical grammar”

M.A. Committee Chair

Christina Kim (2006)

“Structural priming and non-surface representations”

Sarah VanWagenen (2005)

“The morphologically organized mental lexicon: Further experimental evidence”

M.A. Committees

Yuhi Inoue (2015)

“Two ways of genitive Case assignment in Japanese: Evidence from genitive objects in Kansai Japanese”

John Daniel Gluckman (2014)

“Getting rid of number features”

- Victoria Mateu (2013)
“Clitic omission in Spanish-speaking children: Evaluating the roles of competence and performance”
- Laura Kalin (2011)
“Hixkaryana: The derivation of Object Verb Subject word order”
- Craig Sailor (2009)
“Tagged for deletion: A typological approach to VP ellipsis in tag questions”
- Robyn Orfitelli (2008)
“Null subjects in child language: The competing roles of competence and performance”
- Joanna (Asia) Furmanska (2008)
“Aktionsart and argument structure in Polish: Another look at *na-*”
- David Schueler (2004)
“Presuppositional predicates and sentential subject extraposition”
- Benjamin Keil (2004)
“Associative structures for sentential semantics”
- Brook Danielle Lillehaugen (2003)
“The categorial status of body part prepositions in Valley Zapotec languages”
- Alexander Hurst (2003)
“Conjunct verbs in Hindi”
- Eric Jackson (2002)
“The stative *s-* morpheme in Pima”
- Gianluca Storto (2000)
“On the structure of (so-called) possessive DPs”
- Roger Billerey-Mosier (2000)
“Lexical effects on the phonetic realization of English segments”
- Ivano Caponigro (1999)
“The problematic freedom of free relatives”
- Emily Tucker (1999)
“Italian agentive derivation”
- Heidi Fleischhacker (1999)
“The location of epenthetic vowels with respect to consonant clusters: An auditory similarity account”
- Adam Albright (1998)
“Phonological subregularities in productive and unproductive inflectional classes: Evidence from Italian”
- Marco Baroni (1997)
“The representation of prefixed forms in the Italian lexicon: Evidence from the distribution of intervocalic [s] and [z]”

D.M.A. Committees

- Mya Caruso, Dept. of Music (2005)
“Music and magic: Man and the cosmos in Jolivet’s *Suite en Concert*”
- Daniel Gary Busby, Dept. of Music (2000)
“The conductor as accompanist: A performance practice discussion of the accompanying, interpretive and orchestral issues in the *Vier Letzte Lieder* by Richard Strauss”

SERVICE

Editorial Boards: *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* (2016–), *Language Acquisition* (2007–11)

Associate Editorial Board: *Linguistic Inquiry* (1998–2017)

Squibs and Replies Co-Editor (w/Nina Hyams): *Language Acquisition* (2001–07)

Standing Editorial Board: *Oxford Bibliographies Online: Linguistics* (2011–12)

External Committees:

UCLA Faculty Welfare Committee (2021–24 [chair 2021–22])

UCLA Academic Senate Executive Board (ex officio) (2021–22)

UC Committee on Faculty Welfare (2021–22)

UCLA Committee on Emeriti Affairs (ex officio) (2021–22)

Undergraduate Council (2016–2019)

Student Welfare Subcommittee (2016–17, 2017–19 [chair])

Ad-hoc committee on Priority Enrollment (Winter 2019–Spring 2020)

Administrative Subcommittee (2017–19)

College of Letters and Science Faculty Executive Committee (2014–16)

Senate Ad-Hoc Committee on Grading Grievance (Summer 2019)

Linguistics Department representative to the Legislative Assembly of the Academic Senate (2001–14, 2017–2021 [alternate])

Dissertation Year Fellowship Review Committee, Graduate Division (2020)

Departmental Committees:

Graduate Admissions (1998, 2000, 2003 [chair], 2011, 2015, 2016, 2021)

Colloquium Committee Advisor (1998–99, 2004–10, 2015–21, Spring 2022)

Web site (2016–17)

Reading Room Excavation (2020–Fall 2021)

Search Committee for Tenure-Track Language Acquisition (Fall 2018)

Student Research Funding (1999–2007 [co-chair], Fall 2014, 2017–18, Winter 2022)

Co-organizer, Russ Schuh Commemorative Event (Winter 2017)

Merit Review (2015, 2016)

Teaching Evaluation (2008–09, 2015–16 [acting chair])

Fellowships & Awards (2011–12, 2012–13 [chair])

Faculty mentor (Vahideh Rasekhi, Spring 2019, Ling 20)

Departmental Steering (Winter 2015)

Campbell Hall Addition Remediation (2014–16)

Mini-courses (2003–4, 2007–08, 2013–14 [chair])

Visiting Students & Scholars (2007–08, 2011–13, 2013–14 [chair])

Ad hoc hiring committee for 2-year Adjunct in language acquisition et al. (June 2019)

Ad hoc hiring committees for syntax/semantics lecturers (2011, 2014, 2017, 2018)

WCCFL Conference Advisory Committee (2007–08)

Neuro/Psycholinguistics Lab Manager (1997–2002)

Grant reviewer:

National Science Foundation, Economic and Social Research Council (United Kingdom),

Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council of Canada, *Language Learning* Small

Grants Program, UCLA Academic Senate Council On Research, Council for the

Humanities of the Netherlands Organisation for Scientific Research (NWO)

Reviewer for:

<i>Language</i>	<i>Mind & Language</i>	<i>Language Variation and Change</i>
<i>Cognition</i>	<i>The Linguistic Review</i>	<i>Journal of Psycholinguistic Research</i>
<i>Syntax</i>	<i>Journal of Child Language</i>	<i>Language Learning and Development</i>
<i>Lingua</i>	<i>Natural Language Semantics</i>	<i>Canadian Journal of Linguistics</i>
<i>Nordlyd</i>	<i>Journal of Linguistics</i>	<i>Journal of East Asian Linguistics</i>
<i>Morphology</i>	<i>Applied Psycholinguistics</i>	<i>Language and Cognitive Processes</i>
<i>Glossa</i>	<i>Linguistic Inquiry</i>	<i>Natural Language and Linguistic Theory</i>
<i>Languages</i>	<i>Frontiers in Psychology</i>	<i>Journal of Forensic Sciences</i>
<i>Phonology</i>	<i>Journal of Speech, Language, and Hearing Research</i>	
<i>Research on Language and Social Interaction</i>		<i>Cognitive Linguistics</i>
<i>International Journal of English Linguistics</i>		<i>MIT Working Papers in Linguistics</i>
<i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, & Cognition</i>		

MIT Press	Cambridge University Press	Kluwer Academic Publishers
de Gruyter	Wiley-Blackwell	Oxford University Press
John Benjamins	Bedford/St. Martin's	Emerald Group Publishing

Selection Committees:

North East Linguistic Society (NELS)
 West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics (WCCFL)
 Chicago Linguistics Society (CLS)
 Boston University Conference on Language Development (BUCLD)
 Generative Approaches to Language Acquisition (GALA)
 Generative Approaches to Language Acquisition—North America (GALANA)
 CUNY Sentence Processing Conference
 Architectures and Mechanisms for Language Processing (AMLaP)
 Linguistic Society of America (LSA)
 Tokyo Conference on Psycholinguistics (TCP)
 Eastern States Conference On Linguistics (ESCOL)
 Western Conference on Linguistics (WECOL)
 Generative Linguistics in the Old World (GLOW) 30 Acquisition Workshop
 Syntax, Phonology and Language Analysis (SinFonIJA)
 Brussels Conference on Generative Linguistics (BCGL)
 International Symposium on Bilingualism (ISB)
 Formal Approaches to Japanese Linguistics (FAJL)
 International Conference on Linguistic Evidence, Universität Tübingen
 Is the best good enough?—The MIT Workshop on Optimality in Syntactic Theory
 Penn Linguistics Colloquium (PLC)

Co-Organizer (with Victor Ferreira, UCSD): The state of the art in speech error research. Workshop at the 2005 LSA Linguistic Institute, Cambridge, MA, July 30–31

Coordinator: Sentence Processing Workshop, North East Linguistic Society 26, Harvard/MIT (October 1995)

Organizing Committee: North East Linguistic Society 26, Harvard/MIT (October 1995)

LANGUAGES

English (native), French (advanced oral and written), German (advanced oral and written),
Spanish (intermediate oral and written), Swiss-German (intermediate oral)

COMPUTER SKILLS

C, LISP, Prolog, Python, UNIX, sed/regexp, LaTeX, html, MS Office

PUBLICATIONS

Monograph

- The empirical base of linguistics: Grammaticality judgments and linguistic methodology*.
Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. xv + 237. (1996)
- Reprinted by Language Science Press, Berlin (Classics in Linguistics #2), with a new preface and expanded indexes, pp. xx + 244 (2016) [DOI:10.17169/langsci.b89.101](https://doi.org/10.17169/langsci.b89.101)
- Reprint of section 3.3, The nature of graded judgments. In Bas Aarts, David Denison, Evelien Keizer & Gergana Popova (eds.), *Fuzzy grammar: A reader*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 431–446. (2004)

Edited volumes

- [Schütze, Carson T. & Linnaea Stockall (eds.)] *Connectedness: Papers by and for Sarah VanWagenen*. *UCLA Working Papers in Linguistics* 18, pp. x + 299. (2014)
Hardcover distributed by lulu.com
Online version: linguistics.ucla.edu/faciliti/wpl/issues/wpl18/wpl18.html
- [Schütze, Carson T. & Victor S. Ferreira (eds.)] *The state of the art in speech error research: Proceedings of the 2005 LSA Institute Workshop*. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 53, pp. 405. (2007)
- (ed.) *Proceedings of the NELS 26 sentence processing workshop*. *MIT Occasional Papers in Linguistics* 9, pp. iii + 99. (1996)
- [Schütze, Carson T., Jennifer B. Ganger & Kevin Broihier (eds.)] *Papers on language processing and acquisition*. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 26, pp. iii + 548. (1995)

Work in progress

- [Stockwell, Richard & Carson T. Schütze] Objectless locative prepositions in British English and parallels in German dialects. Under revision, *Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics*.
- [Sailor, Craig & Carson T. Schütze] What is an adjunct? Ms. (2013) lingbuzz/002180

Refereed journal articles and book chapters

- [Stockwell, Richard & Carson T. Schütze] The puzzling nuanced status of *who* free relative clauses: A follow-up to Patterson and Caponigro (2015). *English Language and Linguistics* (2021). [DOI:10.1017/S1360674320000490](https://doi.org/10.1017/S1360674320000490)
- Acceptability ratings cannot be taken at face value. In Samuel Schindler, Anna Drożdżowicz & Karen Brøcker (eds.), *Linguistic intuitions: Evidence and method*, 189–214. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (2020) [DOI: 10.1093/oso/9780198840558.003.0011](https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198840558.003.0011)
- Against some approaches to long-distance agreement without AGREE. In Bronwyn M. Bjorkman & Daniel Currie Hall (eds.), *Contrast and representations in syntax*, 215–246. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (2020) [DOI:10.1093/oso/9780198817925.003.0008](https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198817925.003.0008)
- [Sprouse, Jon & Carson T. Schütze] Grammar and the use of data. In Bas Aarts, Jill Bowie & Gergana Popova (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of English Grammar*, 40–58. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (2020) [DOI:10.1093/oxfordhb/9780198755104.013.28](https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780198755104.013.28)

- [Schütze, Carson T. & Jon Sprouse] Judgment data. In Robert J. Podesva & Devyani Sharma (eds.), *Research Methods in Linguistics*, 27–50. New York: Cambridge University Press. (2013) DOI:10.1017/CBO9781139013734.004
- [Sprouse, Jon, Carson T. Schütze & Diogo Almeida] A comparison of informal and formal acceptability judgments using a random sample from *Linguistic Inquiry* 2001–2010. *Lingua* 134, 219–248. (2013) DOI:10.1016/j.lingua.2013.07.002
Supplementary online materials at [http://sprouse.uconn.edu/papers/{SSA.Materials.xlsx, SSA.AppendixB.pdf, SSA.Table.Corrigenda.pdf}](http://sprouse.uconn.edu/papers/{SSA.Materials.xlsx,SSA.AppendixB.pdf,SSA.Table.Corrigenda.pdf})
- Superfluous ‘do’ and comparison of spell-outs. In Elma Blom, Ineke van de Craats & Josje Verhagen (eds.), *Dummy auxiliaries in first and second language acquisition*, 11–38. Berlin: De Gruyter Mouton. (2013) DOI:10.1515/9781614513476.11
- The relationship between determiner omission and root infinitives in child English. In Misha Becker, John Grinstead & Jason Rothman (eds.), *Generative linguistics and acquisition: Studies in honor of Nina M. Hyams*, 89–105. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. (2013) DOI:10.1075/lald.54.04sch
- [Antón-Méndez, Inés, Carson T. Schütze, Mary K. Champion & Tamar H. Gollan] What the tip-of-the-tongue (TOT) says about homophone frequency inheritance. *Memory & Cognition* 40(5), 802–811. (2012) DOI:10.3758/s13421-012-0189-1
- There* does not undergo predicate inversion. *Snippets* 24, 16–17. (2011) ledonline.it/snippets/allegati/snippets24006.pdf
- The status of nonagreeing *don't* and theories of root infinitives. *Language Acquisition* 17(4), 235–271. (2010) DOI:10.1080/10489223.2010.509270
- What it means (not) to know (number) agreement. In José M. Brucart, Anna Gavarró, and Jaume Solà (eds.), *Merging features: Computation, interpretation, and acquisition*, 80–103. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (2009) DOI:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199553266.003.0005
- Thinking about what we are asking speakers to do. In Stephan Kepser & Marga Reis (eds.), *Linguistic evidence: Empirical, theoretical, and computational perspectives*, 457–484. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. (2005) DOI:10.1515/9783110197549.457
- Synchronic and diachronic microvariation in English *do*. *Lingua* 114(4), 495–516. (2004) DOI:10.1016/S0024-3841(03)00070-6
- [Ivano Caponigro & Carson T. Schütze] Parameterizing passive participle movement. *Linguistic Inquiry* 34(2), 293–308. (2003) DOI:10.1162/002438903321663415
- Semantically empty lexical heads as last resorts. In Norbert Corver & Henk van Riemsdijk (eds.), *Semi-lexical categories: The function of content words and the content of function words*, 127–187. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter. (2001) DOI:10.1515/9783110874006.127
- Productive inventory and case/agreement contingencies: A methodological note on Rispoli (1999). *Journal of Child Language* 28(2), 507–515. (2001) DOI:10.1017/S0305000901004731
- On Korean “case stacking”: The varied functions of the particles *ka* and *lul*. *The Linguistic Review* 18(3), 193–232. (2001) DOI:10.1515/tlir.2001.001
- On the nature of default case. *Syntax* 4(3), 205–238. (2001) DOI:10.1111/1467-9612.00044
- English expletive constructions are not infected. *Linguistic Inquiry* 30(3), 467–484. (1999) DOI:10.1162/002438999554156

- [Edward Gibson & Carson T. Schütze] Disambiguation preferences in noun phrase conjunction do not mirror corpus frequency. *Journal of Memory and Language* 40(2), 263–279. (1999) DOI:10.1006/jmla.1998.2612
- [Schütze, Carson T. & Edward Gibson] Argumenthood and English prepositional phrase attachment. *Journal of Memory and Language* 40(3), 409–431. (1999) DOI:10.1006/jmla.1998.2619
- Explaining patterns of pronoun case error: Response to Rispoli. *Journal of Speech, Language, and Hearing Research* 42(4), 1016–1020. (1999) DOI:10.1044/jslhr.4204.1016
- Different rates of pronoun case error: Comments on Rispoli (1998). *Journal of Child Language* 26(3), 749–755. (1999) DOI:10.1017/S0305000999003992
- [Kenneth Wexler, Carson T. Schütze & Mabel Rice] Subject case in children with SLI and unaffected controls: Evidence for the Agr/Tense omission model. *Language Acquisition* 7(2–4), 317–344. (1998) DOI:10.1207/s15327817la0702-4_8
- [Edward Gibson, Carson T. Schütze & Ariel Salomon] The relationship between the frequency and the processing complexity of linguistic structure. *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research* 25(1), 59–92. (1996) DOI:10.1007/BF01708420
- [Edward Gibson, Gregory Hickok & Carson T. Schütze] Processing empty categories: A parallel approach. *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research* 23(5), 381–405. (1994) DOI:10.1007/BF02143946

Other journal articles and book chapters

- [Schütze, Carson T., Jon Sprouse & Ivano Caponigro] Challenges for a theory of islands: A broader perspective on Ambridge, Pine, and Lieven. *Language* 91(2), e31–e39. (2015) DOI:10.1353/lan.2015.0014
- Linguistic evidence and grammatical theory. Advanced review, *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Cognitive Science* 2(2), 206–221. (2011) DOI:10.1002/wcs.102
- Web searches should supplement judgements, not supplant them. *Zeitschrift für Sprachwissenschaft* 28(1), 151–156. (2009) DOI:10.1515/ZFSW.2009.017
- [Schütze, Carson T. & David Schueler] Review of *Nonfinite structures in theory and change* by D. Gary Miller. *Language* 83(2), 443–445. (2007) DOI:10.1353/lan.2007.0095
- Review of Shanley E. M. Allen, *Aspects of argument structure acquisition in Inuktitut*. *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 42(4), 492–495. (1997) DOI:10.1017/S0008413100017266
- Syncretism and double agreement with Icelandic nominative objects. In Lars-Olof Delsing, Cecilia Falk, Gunlög Josefsson & Halldór Á. Sigurðsson (eds.), *Grammar in focus: Festschrift for Christer Platzack, 18 November 2003*, volume 2, 295–303. Lund: Department of Scandinavian Languages, Lund University. (2003)

Proceedings of refereed conferences

- [Schütze, Carson T. & Richard Stockwell] Transparent free relatives with *who*: Support for a unified analysis. *Proceedings of the Linguistic Society of America*, vol. 4, 40, 1–6. (2019) DOI:10.3765/plsa.v4i1.4548
- [Stockwell, Richard & Carson T. Schütze] Objectless locative prepositions in British English. *Proceedings of the Linguistic Society of America*, vol. 4, 48, 1–15. (2019) DOI:10.3765/plsa.v4i1.4551

- [Stockwell, Richard & **Carson T. Schütze**] Dialects *haven't got* to be the same: Modal microvariation in English. *Proceedings of the Linguistic Society of America*, vol. 4, 31, 1–15. (2019) DOI:10.3765/plsa.v4i1.4538
- Why nonfinite *be* is not omitted while finite *be* is. In Alejna Brugos, Linnea Micciulla & Christine E. Smith (eds.), *Proceedings of the 28th Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development*, 506–521. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press. (2004)
- When is a verb not a verb? In Anne Dahl, Kristine Bentzen & Peter Svenonius (eds.), *Proceedings of the 19th Scandinavian Conference of Linguistics*. *Nordlyd* 31(2), 400–415. (2003) DOI:10.7557/12.11
- The non-omission of nonfinite *be*. In Anne Dahl, Peter Svenonius & Marit Richardsen Westergaard (eds.), *Proceedings of the 19th Scandinavian Conference of Linguistics: Acquisition*. *Nordlyd* 31(3), 606–622. (2003) DOI:10.7557/12.46
- [**Schütze, Carson T.** & Kenneth Wexler] An elicitation study of young English children's knowledge of tense: Semantic and syntactic properties of Optional Infinitives. In S. Catherine Howell, Sarah A. Fish & Thea Keith-Lucas (eds.), *Proceedings of the 24th Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development*, vol. 2, 669–683. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press. (2000)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.** & Kenneth Wexler] Subject case licensing and English root infinitives. In Andy Stringfellow, Dalia Cahana-Amitay, Elizabeth Hughes & Andrea Zukowski (eds.), *Proceedings of the 20th Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development*, vol. 2, 670–681. Somerville, MA: Cascadilla Press. (1996)
- Serbo-Croatian clitic placement: An argument for prosodic movement. In Jindřich Toman (ed.), *Annual Workshop on Formal Approaches to Slavic Linguistics: The College Park Meeting 1994*, 225–248. Ann Arbor: Michigan Slavic Publications. (1996)
- Evidence for case-related functional projections in early German. In José Camacho, Lina Choueiri & Maki Watanabe (eds.), *The Proceedings of the Fourteenth West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*, 447–461. Stanford: CSLI. (1996)
- Korean “case stacking” isn't: Unifying noncase uses of case particles. In Kiyomi Kusumoto (ed.), *Proceedings of the North East Linguistic Society 26*, 351–365. Amherst, MA: GLSA. (1996)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.** & Kenneth Wexler] Children's case errors reflect underspecification of INFL. In Ana Pasquini, Lorna Rowsell & Laura Catharine Smith (eds.), *Proceedings of the 1996 Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistic Association*, 393–404. Calgary Working Papers in Linguistics. (1996)
- A Minimalist account of Choctaw verbal morphology as quirky case. In Janet M. Fuller, Ho Han & David Parkinson (eds.), *ESCOL '94: Proceedings of the Eleventh Eastern States Conference on Linguistics*, 294–305. Ithaca, NY: DMLL Publications. (1995)
- Children's subject case errors: Evidence for case-related functional projections. In Leslie Gabriele, Debra Hardison & Robert Westmoreland (eds.), *FLSM VI: Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Meeting of the Formal Linguistics Society of Mid-America*, vol. 1, 155–166. Bloomington, IN: IULC. (1995)
- Another look at Minimal Attachment: Thematic factors in PP-attachment. In Päivi Koskinen (ed.), *Proceedings of the 1995 Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistic Association*, vol. 2, 567–578. Toronto: Toronto Working Papers in Linguistics. (1995)

- Serbo-Croatian second position clitic placement: A crucial role for phonology. In Päivi Koskinen (ed.), *Proceedings of the 1994 Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistic Association*, 509–520. Toronto: Toronto Working Papers in Linguistics. (1994)
- Case, verb morphology & argument structure in Choctaw: A Minimalist account. In Jill N. Beckman (ed.), *Proceedings of NELS 25*, vol. 1, , 441–455. Amherst, MA: GLSA. (1994)
- Serbo-Croatian second position clitic placement: Syntax is not enough. In James H. Yoon (ed.), *Proceedings of the 5th Annual Conference of the Formal Linguistics Society of Mid-America. Studies in the Linguistic Sciences* 24(1/2), 389–402. (1994)
www.ideals.illinois.edu/bitstream/handle/2142/9297/studiesinlinguis242525119941995univ.pdf
- The many quirks of Icelandic accusative. In Carrie Dyck (ed.), *Proceedings of the 1993 Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistic Association*, , 601–616. Toronto: Linguistic Graduate Course Union. (1993)
- [Schütze, Carson T., Carrie Dyck & Päivi Koskinen] Against syntactic access to phonology. In Tom Wilson (ed.), *Proceedings of the 1991 Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistic Association*, 283–294. (1991)
- [Schütze, Carson T. & Peter A. Reich] Language without a central pushdown stack. In Hans Karlgren (ed.), *Proceedings of COLING-90: Papers presented to the 13th International Conference on Computational Linguistics*, vol. 3, 64–69. (1990) DOI: 10.3115/991146.991158

Encyclopedia Chapters

- Methodology. In Patrick Colm Hogan (ed.), *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the Language Sciences*, 497–501. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (2011)
- Grammaticality judgments. In Patrick Colm Hogan (ed.), *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the Language Sciences*, 349–350. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. (2011)
- Data and evidence. In Keith Brown (editor-in-chief), *Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics*, 2nd edition, vol. 3, 356–363. Oxford: Elsevier. (2006) DOI:10.1016/B0-08-044854-2/04755-6
- Morphosyntax and syntax. In Raymond D. Kent (ed.), *The MIT Encyclopedia of Communication Disorders*, 354–358. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. (2004)
cognet.mit.edu/erefschapter/morphosyntax-and-syntax
- Status of linguistic evidence. In Lynn Nadel (editor-in-chief), *Encyclopedia of Cognitive Science*, London: Nature Publishing Group, volume 2, 910–917. (2003) [Online version at DOI:10.1002/0470018860.s00291, John Wiley & Sons. (2006)]
 Plus glossary entries for *code-switching: intrasentential*, *content word*, *co-reference*, *creolization*, *idiolect*, *island constraints*, *minimal pair*.

Working papers and miscellaneous

- [Sailor, Craig & Carson T. Schütze] Is there repair by ellipsis? Ms. (2013) lingbuzz/002181
 Posted on Faculty of Language blog:
facultyoflanguage.blogspot.ca/2014/12/the-4th-hilbert-question-is-there.html
- Implementing argumenthood diagnostics for prepositional phrases: Comments on Merlo and Esteve Ferrer. Ms. (2012) lingbuzz/001956
- [Sprouse, Jon, Carson T. Schütze & Diogo Almeida] Assessing the reliability of journal data in syntax: *Linguistic Inquiry* 2001–2010. Ms. (2011) lingbuzz/001352

- Contribution to Alumni Replies, *50 Years of Linguistics at MIT: A scientific reunion*. (2011)
ling50.mit.edu/category/replies/page/3
- Report on fieldwork in the Faroe Islands. Scandinavian Dialect Syntax blog (August 2008)
uit.no/scandiasyn/blogg0808#carsonreport
- [Schütze, Carson T. & Victor S. Ferreira] Introduction. In Carson T. Schütze & Victor S. Ferreira (eds.), *The state of the art in speech error research: Proceedings of the 2005 LSA Institute Workshop*. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 53, 1–7. (2007)
- [Schütze, Carson T. & Victor S. Ferreira] What should we do with our speech error corpora? Notes from the panel discussion. In Carson T. Schütze & Victor S. Ferreira (eds.), *The state of the art in speech error research: Proceedings of the 2005 LSA Institute Workshop*. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 53, 383–393. (2007)
- Extensive revisions to chapter 9 (“Language processing: Humans and computers”) of Victoria Fromkin, Robert Rodman & Nina Hyams, *An introduction to language, 8th edition*. Boston: Thomson/Wadsworth. (2006)
- Subject gaps, A-bar traces, and parallel parsing. In Reiko Okabe & Kuniko Nielsen (eds.), *Papers in Psycholinguistics 2, UCLA Working Papers in Linguistics* 13, 158–179. (2005)
linguistics.ucla.edu/faciliti/wpl/issues/wpl13/papers/Schutze.pdf
- Conference report, 24th GLOW Colloquium. *Glott International* web site. (2001)
linguistlistplus.com/glot/conferences5.asp#5-05/3
- INFL in child and adult language: Agreement, case and licensing*. Doctoral dissertation, MIT. Distributed by MIT Working Papers in Linguistics, pp. 303. (1997)
- The prosodic structure of Serbo-Croatian function words: An argument for tied constraints. In Benjamin Bruening, Yoonjung Kang & Martha McGinnis (eds.), *PF: Papers at the interface*. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 30, 355–367. (1997) roa.rutgers.edu/article/view/411
- PP attachment and argumenthood. In Carson T. Schütze, Jennifer B. Ganger & Kevin Broihier (eds.), *Papers on language processing and acquisition*. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 26, 95–151. (1995)
- Serbo-Croatian second position clitic placement and the phonology-syntax interface. In Andrew Carnie, Heidi Harley & Tony Bures (eds.), *Papers on phonology and morphology*. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 21, 373–473. (1994)
- Towards a Minimalist account of quirky case and licensing in Icelandic. In Colin Phillips (ed.), *Papers on case and agreement: II*. *MIT Working Papers in Linguistics* 19, 321–375. (1993)
- Context effects and grammaticality judgements. In Lindsay J. Whaley (ed.), *Buffalo Papers in Linguistics* 92–01, 73–77. (1992)
- Grammaticality judgements and linguistic methodology*. MA Paper, University of Toronto. (1991)
- [Peter A. Reich & Carson T. Schütze] Syntactic embedding: What can people really do? In Barbara Brunson & Tom Wilson (eds.), *Toronto Working Papers in Linguistics* 11(1), 91–97. (1991)

INVITED TALKS AND COLLOQUIA

- Sight reading meets psycholinguistics: Music performance and symbolic processing. Talk presented at the inaugural UC Symposium on Music in Relation to Brain Science, Medicine, & Education, UC Music Experience Research Community Initiative (MERC), Los Angeles (October 2015)
- Did we really need to add AGREE, or could Spec-Head agreement have done the job? Workshop on Contrast in Syntax, University of Toronto (April 2015)
- (How) can syntacticians' empirical claims be tested with naïve speakers? University of Toronto (November 2014)
- When does *Yes* mean *Yes*? Assessing naïve speakers' (syntactic) judgments. University of Connecticut, Storrs (November 2014)
- What we can learn from comparing judgments in *Linguistic Inquiry* with large survey data. Workshop on Understanding Acceptability Judgments, Universität Potsdam, Germany (September 2013)
- What is periphrastic *do* the spell-out of (for adults and children)? Linguistics Department, University of Toronto, Canada (September 2009)
- Though this be method, yet there is madness in't: Task demands in experimental linguistics. Linguistics Department, University of Cambridge, UK (September 2008)
- The empirical basis of syntax (and semantics). 3rd Training Seminar of the Nordic Language Variation Network (NLVN) & 5th Dialect Workshop of the Nordic Center of Excellence in Microcomparative Syntax (NORMS), Tórshavn, Faroe Islands (August 2008)
- What counts as *useful, relevant* data? An I-Language perspective. Endangered Languages Academic Programme Workshop "What counts (and what doesn't)? Data and methodology in language documentation," School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, UK (November 2006)
- What it means (not) to know (number) agreement. Workshop on the Acquisition of the Syntax and Semantics of Number Marking, 29th GLOW Colloquium, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Spain (April 2006)
- Explaining children's case errors: Ramifications in acquisition and beyond. Linguistics Colloquium, University of Southern California (February 2004)
- Garbage in, garbage out: Thinking about what we're asking subjects to do. International Conference on Linguistic Evidence: Empirical, Theoretical, and Computational Perspectives, Eberhard-Karls-Universität Tübingen, Germany (January 2004)
- The ATOM and acquisition of inflection. Invited lecture, GRS LX700—Language acquisition and linguistic theory, Boston University (September 2003)
- Assessing ultimate attainment: Drawing the relevant lines. Discussant, Language and Mind Conference III—Knowledge of a Second Language: Epistemological and Empirical Issues, University of Southern California (May 2003)
- Some *DOs* and *DON'Ts* in child and adult grammars. Linguistics Colloquium, University of Massachusetts, Amherst (September 2002)
- [Schütze, Carson T. & Kamil Ud Deen] Early inflection: New evidence for the ATOM. Cognitive Neuroscience of Language Laboratory, University of Maryland (March 2002)
- Be* as the default verb. Linguistics Colloquium, University of Southern Maine (December 2000)

- Light lexical heads as defaults. Syntax Supper, City University of New York (November 2000)
- Does Korean really have “case stacking”? 12th International Conference on Korean Linguistics, Prague, Czech Republic (July 2000)
- Tense marking and subject omission in child English: An elicitation experiment. Research seminar, UCLA Cognitive Science Research Program (June 2000)
- Defaults: The last resort for satisfying formal requirements. Linguistics Colloquium, Stanford University (May 1999)
- Children’s case errors: Nine inadequate explanations and one promising one. Child Language Proseminar, Department of Linguistics, University of Kansas (April 1998)
- Children’s case errors: Why ‘my cried’ does not (necessarily) mean we’re doomed. Colloquium, Institute for Research in Cognitive Science (IRCS), University of Pennsylvania (March 1998)
- There’s more than one way to use a Korean case particle. Theoretical East Asian Linguistics Workshop, University of California, Irvine (February 1998)
- Prepositional phrase ambiguities: Why did the spy see the cop with binoculars? Research seminar, UCLA Cognitive Science Research Program (November 1997)
- Children’s case errors: Default case and crosslinguistic differences. Colloquium, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, UK (September 1997)
- What are grammaticality judgements telling us? Sentence Processing Workshop, Einstein Forum, Innovationskolleg, Universität Potsdam, Germany (November 1996)
- Morphological case in syntax and acquisition. Linguistics Colloquium, Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena, Germany (November 1996)
- Against a ‘Tuning’ theory of parsing: Evidence from conjunction. Department of Linguistics, UCLA (February 1996)
- When a subject isn’t nominative: Icelandic and the parameters of case theory. Linguistics Colloquium, University of Michigan (February 1996)
- Resolving attachment ambiguities in English sentence processing: Conjunctions and prepositional phrases. Department of Psychology, University of Michigan (February 1996)
- Child case errors and optional infinitives. Linguistics Colloquium, UCLA (February 1996)

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- [Stockwell, Richard, **Carson T. Schütze** & Anke Himmelreich] An extraction restriction with complement-less prepositions in British English but not dialectal German. Talk presented at the 35th Comparative Germanic Syntax Workshop, Trento, Italy (June 2021)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.** & Richard Stockwell] Transparent free relatives with *who*: Support for a unified analysis. Poster presented at Linguistic Society of America, New York (January 2019)
- [Stockwell, Richard & **Carson T. Schütze**] Objectless locative prepositions in British English. Talk presented at Linguistic Society of America, New York (January 2019)
- [Stockwell, Richard & **Carson T. Schütze**] Dialects *haven’t got* to be the same: Modal microvariation in English. Talk presented at Linguistic Society of America, New York (January 2019)

- [Stockwell, Richard & **Carson T. Schütze**] Objectless locative prepositions in British English. Talk presented at LangUE 2017: Language at the University of Essex Postgraduate Conference, Colchester, UK (June 2017)
- [Altenhofen, Brannon J., Mina Mirhoseini & **Carson T. Schütze**] Error elicitation and the effects of word frequencies on exchanges. Poster presented at the annual Neuroscience Undergraduate Poster Session, UCLA (May 2011)
- AGREE cannot be reduced to Spec-Head agreement (without a lot of stipulations). Talk presented at “Parallel Domains: Locality in syntax/phonology and the representation of constituency (A workshop in honor of the work of Jean-Roger Vergnaud),” Los Angeles (May 2011)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.**, Tamar H. Gollan & Mary K. Champion] Tip-of-the-tongue elicitation of homophones: Against shared lexeme frequency effects. Poster presented at the Sixth International Conference on the Mental Lexicon, Banff, Canada (October 2008)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.**, Tamar H. Gollan & Mary K. Champion] Does *you* help you retrieve *ewe*? TOT evidence on frequency inheritance. Poster presented at the 14th Annual Conference on Architectures and Mechanisms for Language Processing (AMLaP), Cambridge, UK (September 2008)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.**, Christina Kim & Davis Anderson] A novel approach for studying speech errors. Poster presented at the Third International Workshop on Language Production, Northwestern University, Chicago (August 2006)
- Why nonfinite *be* is not omitted while finite *be* is. 28th Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development (October 2003)
- Linguistic theory and empirical evidence: Clarifying some misconceptions. Workshop on “What counts as evidence in linguistics?,” Annual Conference of the German Society for Linguistics (DGfS), Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Munich (February 2003)
- Contrast in omissibility of finite vs. nonfinite *be*: The role of tense. Linguistic Society of America, Atlanta (January 2003)
- [Ivano Caponigro & **Carson T. Schütze**] Parameterizing passive participle movement. Linguistic Society of America, San Francisco (January 2002)
- When is a verb not a verb? 19th Scandinavian Conference of Linguistics, University of Tromsø, Norway (January 2002)
- The non-omission of nonfinite *be*. Workshop on First Language Acquisition at the 19th Scandinavian Conference of Linguistics, University of Tromsø, Norway (January 2002)
- Is nonagreeing *don't* really Tense+Neg? Presented in absentia at Generative Approaches to Language Acquisition (GALA) 2001, Palmela, Portugal (September 2001)
- Think different: A principled, predictive theory of auxiliaries. Workshop on Microvariation in the Syntax of Auxiliaries, 34th Meeting of the SLE (Societas Linguistica Europaea), Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium (August 2001)
- What adjacency doesn't do. 24th GLOW Colloquium, Universidade do Minho, Braga, Portugal (April 2001)
- A restrictive theory of overt movement for Case in English. Workshop on Case Theory, Annual Conference of the German Society for Linguistics (DGfS), Philipps-Universität, Marburg (March 2000)

- [**Schütze, Carson T.** & Kenneth Wexler] An elicitation study of young English children's knowledge of tense: Semantic and syntactic properties of Optional Infinitives. 24th Annual Boston University Conference on Language Development (November 1999)
- Empty lexical heads as last resorts. Workshop on Semi-Lexical Heads, Tilburg University, Netherlands (May 1999)
- On the nature of default case. Workshop on the Effects of Morphological Case, OTS, Universiteit Utrecht, Netherlands (August 1998)
- Subject case and the typology of (small) clauses. North East Linguistic Society 28, University of Toronto (October 1997)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.** & Edward Gibson] Argumenthood and the PP attachment ambiguity in English. 3rd Annual Conference on Architectures and Mechanisms for Language Processing (AMLAP), Edinburgh, Scotland (September 1997)
- [Kenneth Wexler, Mabel Rice & **Carson T. Schütze**] Case and inflection in English SLI: Another instance of grammatical knowledge in SLI. Ehrenburg International Workshop on Specific Language Impairment in Children: Cross-Linguistic Perspectives, Brodenbach, Germany (January/February 1997)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.** & Kenneth Wexler] What case acquisition data have to say about the components of INFL. Workshop on "What Children Have To Say About Linguistic Theory," OTS, Universiteit Utrecht, Netherlands (June 1996)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.** & Kenneth Wexler] Children's case errors reflect underspecification of INFL. Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistic Association, Brock University, St. Catharines (May 1996)
- [Edward Gibson & **Carson T. Schütze**] The relationship between the frequency and the perceived complexity of conjunction attachments: On-line evidence. Poster presented at the 9th CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, City University of New York (March 1996)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.** & Edward Gibson] The role of argument preference in English PP attachment. Poster presented at the 9th CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, City University of New York (March 1996)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.** & Edward Gibson] Argument preference in English PP attachment. Linguistic Society of America, San Diego (January 1996)
- [**Schütze, Carson T.** & Kenneth Wexler] Subject case licensing and English root infinitives. 20th Boston University Conference on Language Development (November 1995)
- Korean "case stacking" isn't: Unifying noncase uses of case particles. North East Linguistic Society 26, Harvard/MIT (October 1995)
- A quirky-case account of switch reference and agreement interactions in Choctaw. Muskogean-Oklahoma Linguistics Conference, 58th Linguistic Society of America Institute, University of New Mexico (July 1995)
- Another look at Minimal Attachment: Thematic factors in PP-attachment. Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistic Association, Université du Québec à Montréal (June 1995)
- Children's subject case errors: Evidence for case-related functional projections. Formal Linguistics Society of Mid-America, Indiana University (May 1995)

[Edward Gibson, **Carson T. Schütze** & Ariel Salomon] The relationship between the frequency and the perceived complexity of linguistic structure. Eighth Annual CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, University of Arizona (March 1995)

Evidence for case-related functional projections in early German. 14th West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics, University of Southern California (March 1995)

Case, verb morphology & argument structure in Choctaw: A Minimalist account. North East Linguistic Society 25, University of Pennsylvania (October 1994)

A Minimalist account of Choctaw verbal morphology as quirky case. Eastern States Conference On Linguistics '94, University of South Carolina (September 1994)

Serbo-Croatian second position clitic placement: A crucial role for phonology. Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistic Association, University of Calgary (June 1994)

Serbo-Croatian second position clitic placement: Syntax is not enough. Formal Linguistics Society of Mid-America V, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (May 1994)

Serbo-Croatian clitic placement: An argument for prosodic movement. Third Annual Workshop on Formal Approaches to Slavic Linguistics, University of Maryland (May 1994)

The many quirks of Icelandic accusative. Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistic Association, Carleton University, Ottawa (June 1993)

Context effects and grammaticality judgements. First Annual Buffalo/Toronto Student Conference in Linguistics, University of Toronto (April 1992)

[**Schütze, Carson T.**, Carrie Dyck & Päivi Koskinen] Against syntactic access to phonology. Annual Conference of the Canadian Linguistic Association, Queen's University, Kingston (May 1991)

[**Schütze, Carson T.** & Peter A. Reich] Language without a central pushdown stack. COLING-90: The 13th International Conference on Computational Linguistics, University of Helsinki, Finland (August 1990)