

Curriculum Vitae

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Edward L. Keenan

Citizenship American

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Degrees Earned

1. B.A. 1959
Swarthmore College. Philosophy and Religion.
2. Diplôme d'Etudes Littéraires. 1961
Certificat de Français Littéraire. 1962
University of Paris (Sorbonne). French Language and Literature.
3. M.A. 1966
The George Washington University. Linguistics.
M.A. dissertation: The Evolution of the French Language as a Code
4. Ph.D. 1969
The University of Pennsylvania
Major Field Linguistics
Minor Field Information and Computer Sciences
Ph.D. Diss. A Logical Base for a Transformational Grammar of English

Employment

- 1962-64 Escort Interpreter, French-English, U.S. Dept. of State. (summers)
- 1962-64 Graduate Instructor, Dept. of Romance Languages, The George Washington University.
- 1966-67 Transformations and Discourse Analysis Project, The University of Pennsylvania.
- 1967 Social Science Research Council Seminar in Mathematical Linguistics. M.I.T. (summer)
- 1967-69 National Science Foundation (NSF) Traineeship.
- 1969-70 Linguistic field work in Madagascar as NSF Postdoctoral Fellow.
- 1970-74 Senior Fellow, King's College Cambridge (England).
- 1971 Associate Professor, the Linguistic Society of America (LSA) Institute (summer)
and the Department of Philosophy, State University of New York at Buffalo, New York.

- 1973 Guest Professor, University of Stuttgart, West Germany. (spring and summer terms)
- 1974 Associate Professor, the LSA Institute, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts. (summer)
- 1974-76 Associate Professor, Department of Linguistics, University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA).
- 1976-95 Professor, Department of Linguistics, UCLA.
- 1976 Associate Professor, the LSA Institute, State University of New York at Oswego. (summer)
- 1977 Visiting Professor, Departments of Linguistics and (second semester) Philosophy, University of Tel Aviv, Israel.
- 1977 Visiting Professor, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands. (March)
- 1977 Visiting Professor, The Summer School of Linguistics, Pisa, Italy. (summer)
- 1978-79 Visiting Professor, Department of Linguistics, University of Tel Aviv, Israel.
- 1979 Professor, LSA Institute, University of Salzburg, Austria. (summer)
- 1980 Visiting Professor, Department of Linguistics, University of Tel Aviv, Israel. (spring)
- 1981 Visiting Professor, Department of Linguistics, University of Tel Aviv, Israel. (spring)
- 1983 Professor, LSA Institute, UCLA. (summer)
- 1984 Fellow, Max Planck Institut fuer Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, Holland. (spring and summer)
- 1985 Fellow, Max Planck Institut fuer Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, Holland. (summer)
- 1989 Professor, LSA Institute, University of Arizona. (summer)
- 1989 Visiting Professor, Dept. of English Linguistics, Osaka University, Japan. (September)
- 1990 Professor, Second European Summer School in Logic, Language, and Information, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium. (July 30 - Aug 10)
- 1992 Visiting Professor, Tilburg University (Katholieke Universiteit Brabant), Dept. of Artificial Intelligence (April 1 - July 1)

- 1993 Visiting Scientist, Department of Mathematics and Statistics, McGill University (April 1 - June 1)
- 1993 Professor, Fifth European Summer School in Language, Logic, and Information, University of Lisbon, Portugal (August, 2 weeks)
- 1994 Guest Professor, Institut für Maschinelle Sprachverarbeitung- Computerlinguistik, Universität Stuttgart, Germany (April 1 - June 30)
- 1995 Fulbright Scholar, University of Antananarivo, Madagascar (March 25 - Sept 25)
- 1995 Professor Above-Scale, UCLA
- 1996 Visiting Professor, University of Paris 7, France (May 1 - June 30)
- 1996 Visiting Professor, University of Tuebingen, Germany (July 1 - July 15)
- 1997 Professor, European summer School in Language, Logic, and Information, Univ. of Aix-en-Provence, France. (August 18 - 23)
- 1998 Chair, UCLA Department of Linguistics. July 1, 1998 - 2004
- 1998 Erskine Professor, University of Canterbury, Christchurch New Zealand (July-August)
- 1999 Professor, ESSLLI 10. University of Utrecht, The Netherlands. August 10 - 18.

Editorial Service

1. Associate Editor, *Linguistic Inquiry*, 1972-75
2. Advisory Editorial Board, *Semantikos*, 1976-1992
3. Advisory Editorial Board, *Linguistics and Philosophy*, 1977-present
4. Advisory Editorial Board, Scriptor Verlag, Linguistic Series, 1974-1991
5. Comite d'honneur de S.E.L.A.F. (Societe d'Etudes Linguistiques et Anthropologiques de France). Through 1992
6. Advisory Editorial Board, *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory*, 1982-1985
7. Advisory Editorial Board, *Language Research*, 1985-present
8. Advisory Editorial Board, *Indices: Monographs in Philosophical Logic and Formal Linguistics*, 1979-1992

9. Consulting editor, *Journal of Semantics* 1987(?) - present
10. Consulting editor, *Journal of Language and Computation* 1997 - present
11. Consulting editor, *Traitement Automatique des Langues*. 2005 - present

Students Supervised

Chair of PhD Committee

1. Robert D. Hull, Linguistics, Univ. of Cambridge, 1974
2. David Gil, Linguistics, UCLA, 1982
3. Feng Hsi Liu, Linguistics, UCLA, 1990
4. James Tyhurst, Linguistics, UCLA, 1990
5. Hyunoo Lee, Linguistics, UCLA, 1993
6. Linnea Marie Lagerquist, Linguistics, UCLA (co-chair)
7. Susan Mordechay, Linguistics, UCLA
8. Dorit Ben Shalom, Linguistics, UCLA, 1995 (co-chair)
9. Seungho Nam, Linguistics, UCLA, 1995
10. Michael Dukes, Linguistics, UCLA, 1996
11. Javier Gutierrez-Rexach, Linguistics, UCLA, 1997
12. Matthew Pearson, Linguistics, UCLA, 2001
13. Stefano Vegnaduzzo, Linguistics UCLA, 2001

Member of PhD Committee

1. Alexandre Kimenyi, Linguistics, 1976
2. Joelle Bailard, Linguistics, 1982
3. Craig Jackson, Mathematics, 1984
4. Larry Moss, Mathematics, 1984
5. Robin Clark, Linguistics, 1985
6. Dorit Bar-On, Philosophy, 1987
7. Keith Simmons, Philosophy, 1987
8. Brian Hsaio, Management, 1987
9. Uri Zernik, Computer Science, 1987
10. Michael Edward Gasser, Applied Linguistics, 1987
11. Michael Gehman, Philosophy, 1989
12. Stephen Siemens, Anthropology, 1990
13. Jack Martin, Linguistics, 1990
14. Kim Hyun Sook, Applied Linguistics, 1991
15. Hau-Ming Lewis Chau, Computer Science, 1989
16. Ahmed Fathalla Al-Tarouti, Applied Linguistics, 1991
17. Itay Meiri, Computer Science, 1991
18. Dee Michel, Library Science, 1992

19. Yoko Collier-Sanuki, East Asian Languages and Culture, 1992
20. Andi Wu, Linguistics, 1992
21. Bill Dolan, Linguistics, 1994
22. Monica McArthur, Mathematics, 1995
23. Mari Sakaguchi, Linguistics, 1998
24. Julie Thomas, Slavic
25. Howard Williams, Applied Linguistics, 1996
26. Rachel Lagunoff, Applied Linguistics ?1997
27. E. Chuaqui, Program in Indo-European Studies
28. Tomiko Hayashi, Linguistics, 1996
29. Stefano Predelli, Philosophy, 1997
30. Ron Bauer, Philosophy, 1995
31. Eri Yoshida, East Asian Languages and Cultures, ?1995
32. Filippo Beghelli, Linguistics, 1995
33. Murat Kural, Linguistics, 1996
34. Roberta Ballarin, Philosophy ?2002
35. Raymond Hovda, Philosophy, 2001
36. Ben Caplan, Philosophy, 2002
37. Henk Harkema, Linguistics 2001
- 38 . Michael Oliver, Mathematics 2003
39. Dimitris Ntelitheos, Linguistics 2005
40. Jason Kandybowicz, Linguistics 2005
41. Gregory Kobele, Linguistics 2006
42. Tomoko Ishizuka, Linguistics
43. Sarah van Wagenan, Linguistics
44. Jessica Pepp, Philosophy
45. Dima Sinapova, Mathematics

Membership in Learned Societies

1. Linguistic Society of America
2. Association of Symbolic Logic
3. Linguistic Society of Papua New Guinea
4. American Mathematical Association
5. American Mathematical Society
6. New York Academy of Sciences
7. Association for the Foundations of Science
8. American Association for the Advancement of Science
9. European Association for Logic, Language and Information
10. American Academy of Arts and Sciences

Professional Activities: Grants, Awards, Invitations, etc.

1969

1. National Science Foundation Postdoctoral Fellowship for Linguistic field work in Madagascar.
2. Grant #2384 from the Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research to supplement 1. above.

1973

1. Wenner-Gren Grant #2944 for research on subject-final languages.
2. Nuffield Foundation Grant to support psycholinguistic work on child acquisition of relative clauses.

1974

1. Social Science Research Council Grant HR 2988/1 (England) to support research assistant in universal grammar.

1975

1. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$1,900.

1976

1. National Science Foundation Grant #SOC 75-20641, 1976-78, for work on a field guide to universal grammar. Jointly with S. R. Anderson, T. Givon, S. Thompson, and T. Shopen.
2. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$1,100.

1977

1. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$2,100.

1978

1. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$3,900.

1979

1. Third year renewal of #SOC 75-20641 above.
2. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$4,000.

1980

1. National Science Foundation Grant (BNS-79-14141): Logical Syntax and Semantics for Natural Language, 1980-82, \$89,000
2. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$4,000.

1981

1. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$2,500.

1982

1. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$3,250.

1983

1. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$2,500.

1984

1. Visiting Fellow, Max Planck Institut fuer Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, Holland.
2. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$3,000.

1985

1. Visiting Fellow, Max Planck Institut fuer Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, Holland.
2. Invited lectures:
 - (two) the Language Research Institute, Seoul National University, Korea.
 - University of Amsterdam, University of Groningen, and Max Planck Institut fuer Psycholinguistik, Holland.
 - (two) international conferences at University of Paris VII, France.
 - IBM in Heidelberg and at Tuebingen University, W. Germany.
3. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$4,300.

1986

1. Visiting Fellow, Max Planck Institut fuer Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, Holland.
2. Summer Course (5 lectures) Inter-University Centre of Postgraduate Studies, Dubrovnik, Yugoslavia.
3. Invited lectures:
 - University of Lund, University of Goteborg, and University of Stockholm, Sweden.
 - University of Amsterdam, Holland.
4. Member of the New York Academy of Sciences.
5. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$4,518.

1987

1. Nominated for the Faculty Excellence Award, UCLA Mortar Board.
2. (Offer, declined) Visiting Professor, University of Paris VIII
3. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$4,000.

1988

1. Invited speaker
 - 24th Regional Meetings of the Chicago Linguistics Society
 - Indian Linguistic Association (declined)
2. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$4,300.

1989

1. Professor, Linguistic Society of America Summer Institute, University of Arizona, Tucson.
2. Invited speaker
 - Annual Meetings of the Association of Symbolic Logic (Jan 1989)
 - Joint LSA/ASL Meetings, summer
 - Indiana Linguistic Association (declined)
 - University of Helsinki, Finland (declined)
3. Invited participant: Santa Fe Institute Workshop: The Evolution of Human Languages
4. UCLA Academic Senate Grant, \$5,885.

1990

1. Academic Senate Grant, \$3,540.
2. Summer School in Natural and Formal Languages, Universitat de Barcelona, Spain
3. Professor, Second European Summer School in Language, Logic, Information, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium.

1991

1. Invited speaker: Congress on Logic and Methodology of Science, Uppsala, Sweden (declined)
2. Academic Senate Grant \$3,000.

1992

1. Visiting Professor, Tilburg University, Institute for Language Technology and Artificial Intelligence. April, May, and June.
2. Invited lectures Universities of Amsterdam, Utrecht, Groningen, Tilburg, in Holland, and Universities of Stuttgart and Tuebingen in Germany.
3. Faculty Excellence Award nominee, UCLA, for motivating students and promoting excellence in their education. April 10, 1992 UCLA Mortar Board
4. Academic Senate Grant \$3,000.

1993

1. Invited speaker, The Nineteenth Meetings of the Berkeley Linguistics Society.
2. Invited speaker, SALT III (Semantics and Linguistic Theory).
3. Visiting Scientist, Department of Mathematics and Statistics, McGill University, April and May.
4. Invited Lectures: University of S. California, Stanford, McGill, Universite de Quebec a Montreal
5. Academic Senate Grant \$3,000
6. Professor, Fifth European Summer School in Logic, Language, and Information, University of Lisbon, Portugal

1994

1. Guest Professor, University of Stuttgart, Institut fuer Maschinelle Sprachverarbeitung; April 15 – July 15.
2. Invited Guest Professor, Paris VII, March - July. (declined)
3. Invited lectures:
 1. Mathematics Institute, Hungarian Academy of Sciences
 2. Dept. of Linguistics, Universities of Stuttgart, Kontanz, Tuebingen,
 3. Institutes of Computation / Computational Linguistics, Universities of Munich, and Utrecht.
 4. Mathematics Dept., McGill University
4. Paper presented at the first Langues et Grammaire Conference, Université de Paris VIII
5. Invited speaker, Conference on Configurations, Dept. of Linguistics, Université de Quebec à Montréal
6. Academic Senate Grant \$2,500

1995

1. Fulbright Scholar (teaching and research in Madagascar, March 25 S Sept 25)
2. Academic Senate Grant, UCLA

1996

1. Organizer of AFLA III (Third Annual Meetings of the Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association), UCLA April 26 - 28, 1996.
2. Guest Professor, Université de Paris VII, May 1 - July 1.
3. Guest Professor, Universitaet Tuebingen, July 1 - July 15
4. Invited lectures / Conference presentations
 1. Invited Speaker: AFLA III (above)
 2. paper presented at AFLA III jointly with J.P. Razafimamonjy
 3. Invited Speaker, the Non-Lexical Semantics Conference, Paris 7, June 1996.
 4. Invited Lecture: Seminar on "Qu'est-ce que c'est qu'une logique?", La Sorbonne, June 1996
 5. Invited Lecture: L.A.D.L. Colloquium, Paris 7, May 1996
5. Academic Senate Grant: \$2,098

1997

1. Organizer of AFLA IV (Fourth Annual Meetings of the Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association).
 - UCLA April 25 - 27.
2. Invited speaker (with Baholy Ralalaoherivony) at AFLA IV.
3. Invited speaker, The 6th CSLI Workshop on Logic, Language and Computation, Stanford University. May/June 1997.
4. Keynote Speaker SICOL (Seoul International Conference on Linguistics; held every five years), Seoul, Korea, August 11 - 15, 1997.
5. Short course: 'The Logical Expressive Power of Natural Languages', Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea.
6. Two invited presentations at the International Congress of Linguists, Paris France. One on the panel 'Language universals and linguistic theory', one on the panel 'Description and comparison: how to make language descriptions globally comparable?' July 1997.
7. (jointly with Ed Stabler) A one week course at the European Summer School in Logic, Language, and Information. Aix-en-Provence. August

1998

1. Elected Fellow, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences
2. Visiting Professor, the LOT Winter School, University of Leiden, The Netherlands. (January)
3. Paper presented at AFLA V (Fifth Annual Meetings of the Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association), University of Hawai'i at Manoa.
4. Erskine Professor, University of Canterbury, New Zealand (July-August)
5. Invited paper (with Edward Stabler) at the Conference on Storage and Computation in Linguistics, The Utrecht Institute of Linguistics OTS Tenth Anniversary, October 19 - 21, Utrecht University, Holland
6. A one week course as part of the Vilem Mathesius Lecture Series, Prague Czechoslovakia (November 6 - 12)

1999

1. Keynote speaker: Mathematics of Language Meetings. August, Utrecht Holland.

2. One week course at ESSLLI 10 (The European Summer School on Language, Logic and Information). University of Utrecht, Holland.

2000

1. National Science Foundation Grant # BCS-0001767.
PI: Edward L. Keenan
Project Title: SGER: The Historical Development of the English Anaphora System
Time frame: 03/01/2000 to 02/28/2001
Amount: \$49,099
2. Binational Science Foundation #1999210
PIs: Edward L. Keenan (UCLA)
Nissim Francez Technion -- Israel Institute of Technology
Project Title: Extensions and Implementations of Natural Logic
Time Frame: three years, renewable each year
Amount: \$32,000 (first year)

2001

1. Professor at ESSLLI (European Summer School in Language, Logic, and Information), Helsinki, Finland. Gave a one week course on Mathematical Structures in Language.
2. Gave the Spinoza Lecture at ESSLLI (above).
3. Invited speaker at the "Kaplan Conference" in San Marino, Italy. May 10 - 14, 2001
4. a. Keynote speaker the Israeli Association for Theoretical Linguistics, June 2001. Jerusalem, Israel
b. Invited lecture, the Technion, Israel (as part of the BSF Grant mentioned in 2000 above). Haifa, Israel
5. NSF Grant awarded: The Historical Development of the English Anaphora System
PI: Edward L. Keenan
Award #: BCS - 0111288
Period: 07/15/01 - 06/30-02
Amount: \$37,758

2002

1. Professor NASSLLI-01 (First North American Summer School in Language, Logic, and Information) Stanford, CA. June 2002. Gave a one week course on 'A Theory of Grammatical Categories' (joint with Edward Stabler)
2. Professor ESSLLI (European Summer School in Language, Logic and Information) Trento, Italy August 2002. Joint with Edward Stabler. Gave a one week course on 'A Theory of Grammatical Categories'
3. Binational Science Foundation grant renewed.

2003

1. Invited speaker, Stanford Logic Workshop. January, 2003.
2. Keynote speaker, Penn Linguistics Colloquium, Feb 2003.
3. Professor NASSLLI-02 (Second North American Summer School in Language, Logic and Information). Bloomington, Indiana. A one week course (joint with Ed Stabler), June 2003.
4. Keynote speaker, Philosophy of Linguistics Section, International Congress for Logic, Methodology and Philosophy of Science, Oviedo Spain.
5. Entered in *Who's Who in America* 58th edition.
6. Invited speaker, Logic Colloquium, Dept of Mathematics, UCLA. 'Excursions in Natural Logic'.

2004

1. Visiting Fellow, Zentrum fuer Allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft, Berlin. April 17 – May 11. The Structure of Malagasy Project: Hans-Martin Gaertner, Joachim Sabel, Paul Law PIs.
2. Invited speaker, Conference on Mathematical and Computational Linguistics, University of Potsdam
3. Invited Lectures (April – May, 2004).
 1. University of Bielefeld, Germany. Dept. of Linguistics. (Bare Grammar)
 2. University of Goteborg, Sweden. Depts of Philosophy and Linguistics (Natural Logic)
 3. University of Helsinki, Dept of English. (History of Reflexive Pronouns in English)
4. Keynote speaker, The Finnish Mathematical Society, University of Helsinki, Finland (Natural Logic)
5. Entered in *Who's Who Among America's Teachers* 2003-2004, 8th edition.
6. Invited speaker, conference on Types of Quantification, July 17 – 19. York, England.
7. Invited speaker, Formal Semantics Conference, August 15. Nancy, France. (declined)
8. Co-organizer (with Philippe Schlenker) of a one week workshop on Binding Theory at the European Institute for Logic, Language and Information (ESSLLI), August Nancy, France.
9. Entered in *Who's Who in America*, 59th Edition, 2005.
10. Invited speaker, conference on The Formal Description of Natural Languages, Tuebingen University. November 11 – 14. (The Mid-Point Theorems).

2005

1. Invited speaker, conference on Indefinites and Weak Quantifiers, the Belgian Linguistic Society and the Royal Flemish Academy of Belgium for the Sciences and the Arts, Brussels Jan 6 – 8. (declined)
2. Biography in *Who's Who Among America's Teachers*, 9th edition 2004 – 2005 and in *Who's Who in American Education*, 7th edition.
3. Invited speaker, MIT dept. of Linguistics
4. Invited speaker, the Jacob Marschak Colloquium on Mathematics in the Behavioral Sciences, UCLA, November 18, 2005.
5. Invited speaker, Amsterdam Colloquium, December 15, 2005
6. Invited speaker, Zentrum fur Allgemeine Sprachwissenschaft, Berlin December 19 – 21, 2005

2006

1. Invited speaker, Austronesian Formal Linguistics Association XIII, Taipei, Taiwan March 24 – 27, 2006
2. Invited speaker, 9th Diachronic Generative Syntax Conference, University of Trieste, Italy June 8 – 10, 2006
3. Selected for entry in the International Directory of Logicians. J.H. Woods and Dov Gabbay editors. Elsevier

2007

1. Invited speaker, Dept. of Linguistics, UCSC May 4, 2007
2. Speaker at Workshop on Formal Grammar, ESSLLI , August Dublin, Ireland
3. Invited speaker, Relative Clause Conference, September , Cambridge, England
4. Invited speaker, Relative Clause Conference, November 2-3, Tsing Hua University, Taiwan
5. Faculty mentor of undergraduate Hrayr Khanjian whose research project on “Language Invariants in Eskimo” won a Charles E. and Sue K. Young Undergraduate Student Award, Spring 2007.

Bibliography

A. PUBLISHED WORK

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 1. Keenan, E.L. "Two Kinds of Presupposition in Natural Language" <i>Studies in Linguistic Semantics</i> C. Fillmore and D.T. Langendoen (eds) Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1970. pp.44 – 52. Reprinted in <i>Pragmatics: A Critical Assessment</i> Asa Kasher (ed). Routledge | RESEARCH ARTICLE |
| 2. Keenan, E.L. "Sur la grammaire transformationnelle du malgache" <i>Bulletin de l'Académie Malgache</i> XLVIII, 1970. pp 103106. | RESEARCH ARTICLE |
| 3. Keenan, E. L. "Quantifier Structures in English" <i>Foundations of Language</i> 7.2, 1971. 30 pages. | RESEARCH ARTICLE |
| 4. Keenan, E. L. "Names, Quantifiers, and the Sloppy Identity Problem" <i>Papers in Linguistics</i> 4.2, 1971. 22 pages. | RESEARCH ARTICLE |

- 5 . Keenan, E. L. "The Logical Status of Deep Structures" *Proceedings of the XIth International Congress of Linguists*, Società editrice il Mulino Bologna, Italy, 1972. 19 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 6 . Keenan, E. L. "On Semantically Based Grammar" *Linguistic Inquiry* 3.4:413 – 461. 1972 RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 7 . Keenan, E. L. "Relative Clause Formation in Malagasy (and some related and some not so related languages)" *The Chicago Which Hunt* University of Chicago, 1972. pp. 169 – 189. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 8 . Hawkins, J. and E. L. Keenan "Rezension von George Lakoff, 'Linguistik und Natuerliche Logik'" *Kratylos* 17, 1972. 8 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 9 . Keenan, E. L. "Logic and the Expressive Power of Natural Languages" *Daedalus: Journal of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences* 1973. 10 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 10 . Keenan, E. L. "Presupposition in Natural Logic" *The Monist* 57.3:344 – 370, 1973. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 11 . Hull, R. D. and E. L. Keenan "The Logical Presuppositions of Questions and Answers" In *Präsuppositionen in der Philosophie und der Linguistik* D. Franck and J. Petofi (eds.), Athenaum, 1973. 25 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 12 . Keenan, E.L. "Linguistik und Logik" In *Linguistik und die Nachbarwissenschaften* R. Bartsch and T. Vennemann eds.) Scriptor Verlag 1973. 15 pages. Translated as "Linguistics and Logic" in *Linguistics and the Neighboring Sciences* R. Bartsch and T. Vennemann (eds) North-Holland Pub. Co. 1975 RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 13 . Ebert, K. and E. L. Keenan "A Note on the Syntactic Marking of Opaque and Transparent Noun Phrases" *Linguistic Inquiry* IV.3, 1973. 3 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 14 . Hull, R. D. and E. L. Keenan "The Logical Syntax of Direct and Indirect Questions" *Papers from the Ninth Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society* University of Chicago, 1973. 11 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 15 . Gazdar, G. and E. L. Keenan Review of G. Green, *Semantics and Syntactic Irregularity in Language and Society* 1974. 10 pages. REVIEW ARTICLE
- 16 . Keenan, E. L. "The Functional Principle" *Papers from the Tenth Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society* University of Chicago, 1974. pp 298 – 309. RESEARCH ARTICLE

- 17 . Keenan, E. L. "A Presupposition Logic for Natural Language" In *Semantics and Communication* C. H. Heidrich (ed.), North Holland, 1974. 21 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 18 . Keenan, E. L. "Variation in Universal Grammar" In *Analyzing Variation in Language* R. W. Shuy and R. W. Fasold (eds.), Washington, D.C., Georgetown University Press, 1975. pp. 136 – 148. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 19 . Bimson, K. and E. L. Keenan "Perceptual Complexity and the Cross Language Distribution of Relative Clause Types." In *Functionalism* R. Grossman, L. San and T. Vance (eds.), Chicago Linguistic Society, 1975. 12 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 20 . Keenan, E. L. "Some Universals of Passive in Relational Grammar" *Papers from the XIth Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society* 1975. pp. 340 – 352. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 21 . Keenan, E. L. "Sur l'évaluation des théories sémantiques des langues naturelles" In *Cahiers de Lexicologie* 29, Bernard Quemada (ed.), 1976. 15 pages RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 22 . Keenan, E. L. "Présupposition logique dans les langues naturelles" *Cahiers de Lexicologie* 29, 1976. 9 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 23 . Keenan, E. L. and B. Comrie "Noun Phrase Accessibility and Universal Grammar." *Linguistic Inquiry* 8.1:63 – 99. 1977. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 24 . Keenan, E. L. "Logical Expressive Power and Syntactic Variation in Natural Language" In *Formal Semantics for Natural Language* E. L. Keenan (ed.), Cambridge University Press, 1976. pp.406 - 422. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 25 . Keenan, E. L. *Formal Semantics for Natural Language* (editor). Cambridge University Press, 1976 (includes an introduction by me) EDITED BOOK
- 26 . Keenan, E. L. "Towards a Universal Definition of 'Subject of'" Subject and Topic C. Li (ed.), Academic Press, 1976. pp. 303 – 333. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 27 . Keenan, E. L. "Remarkable Subjects in Malagasy" In *Subject and Topic* C. Li (ed), Academic Press, 1976. pp. 247 – 301. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 28 . Keenan, E. L. "The Logical Diversity of Natural Languages" In *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 280, Harnad, Steklis, and Lancaster (eds.), 1976. 20 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 29 . Keenan, E. L. "Reference Restricting Operators in Universal Grammar" *Proceedings of the Second Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistic Society* 1976. 11 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE

- 30 . Keenan, E. L. "Some Logical Problems in Translation" In *Meaning and Translation: Philosophical and Linguistic Approaches* M. Reutter-Guenther and F. Guenther (eds.), Duckworth and Co., 1977. 45 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 31 . Gary, J. O. and E. L. Keenan "On Collapsing Grammatical Relations in Kinyarwanda and Universal Grammar" In *Syntax and Semantics 8: Grammatical Relations* P. Cole and J. Sadock (eds.), Academic Press, 1977. 37 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 32 . Gary, J. O. and E. L. Keenan "Grammatical Relations in Kinyarwanda and Universal Grammar" In *Language and Linguistic Problems in Africa* P. F. Kotey and H. der Houssikian (eds.), Hornbeam Press, 1977. 20 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 33 . Keenan, E. L. "The Syntax of Subject Final Languages" In *Syntactic Typology* W. Lehmann (ed.), University of Texas Press, 1978. 62 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 34 . Keenan, E. L. "Negative Coreference: Generalizing Quantification for Natural Language" In *Formal Semantics and Pragmatics for Natural Languages* F. Guenther and S. J. Schmidt (eds.), D. Reidel (Synthese Language Library Series), 1978. 28 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
- 35 . Keenan, E. L. "Logical Semantics and Universal Grammar" *Theoretical Linguistics* 5.1, 1978. 24 pages. RESEARCH ARTICLE
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